

Life as a PhD student

Caroline Sandsbråten

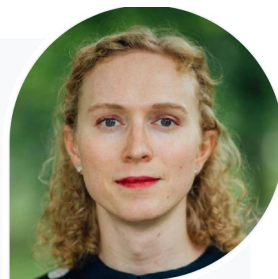
Who am I?

- Started with physics
- Almost finished Informatics Bsc.
- Started and finished KomTek (2022)
- Research in lattice-based post-quantum crypto
- Just started my second year

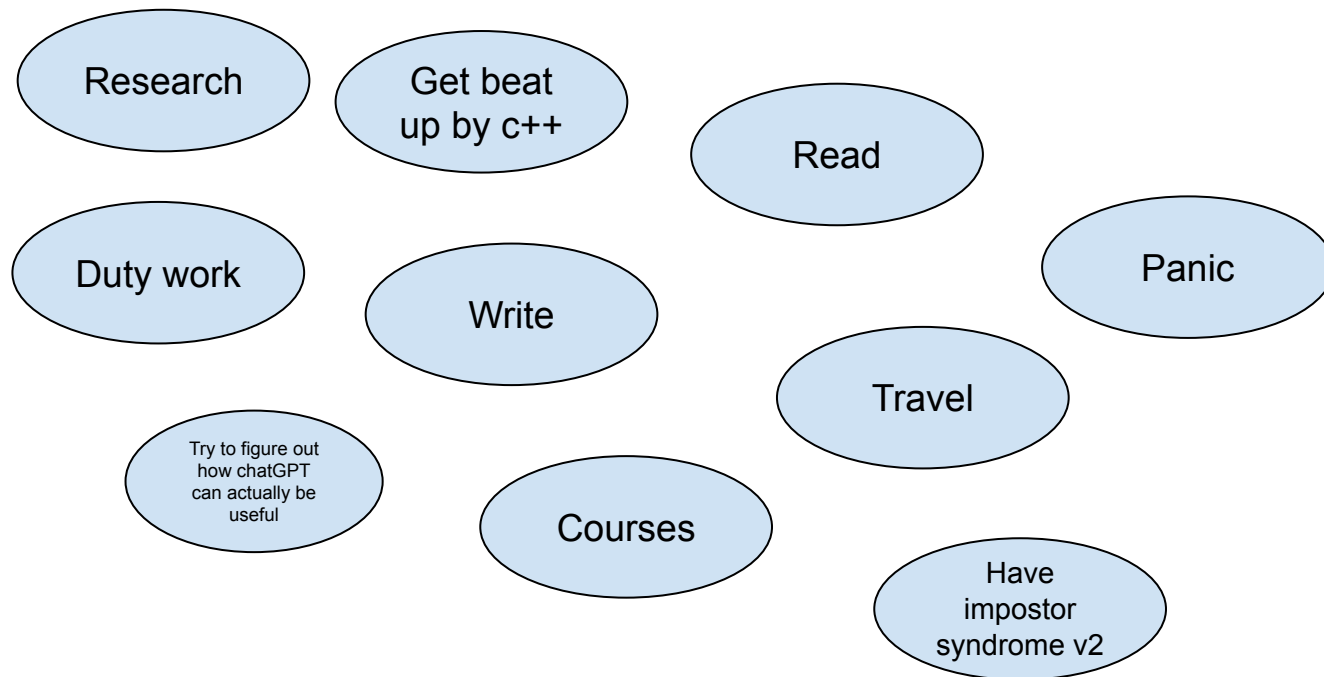
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What do I do?



Read

- There is so much to know
- Everyone else already knows everything???
- How do I even know what I should read?



Write

- It is incredibly difficult to be a good writer
- I take notes of everything all the time
- But it is a very important part of the job

What writing your first paper feels like



Duty work

- Actually kind of fun
- So far I have graded a bazillion TTM4100 exams and organising the TTM4137 lab this year
- I have also held a couple of lectures (scary)



ChatGPT

- What do you use it for?
- I use it to add comments to my code sometimes
- get a half bad grip on new things
- Tried to get it to write code for me, can not recommend that. :(
- Super efficient googling
- I love AskTheCode

Courses

- Have to take 30 sp
- Mandatory ethics
- If there are courses you wanted to take but didn't have time for you can do those courses now!

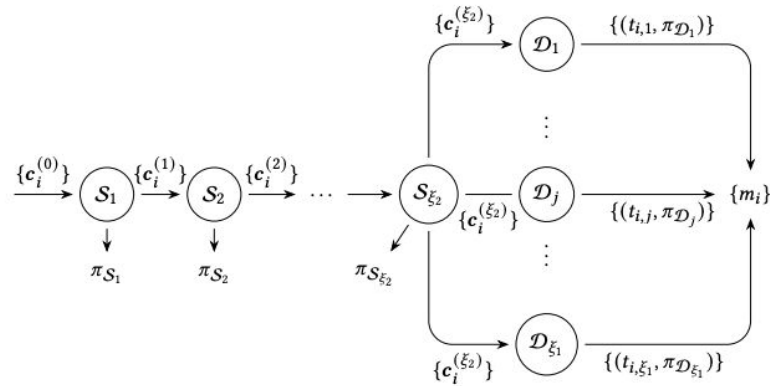
Get beat up by c++

```
** Tests for NTRU encryption:
```

```
[1] 1144795 segmentation fault (core dumped) ./ntru
```

Research

- E-voting
- Secure
- Less potential to tamper with votes?
- Kinda hot topic?



Research

- Distributed Key Generation
- Why?
- Less need to trust anyone

Key Generation: $\text{KeyGen}_{\text{NTRU}}(\text{sp})$.

1. For each user $P_i, i \in [1, \dots, N]$:
 - (a) Sample $g_i, f_i \leftarrow D_\sigma$ s.t. $f_i \equiv 1$ in R_p
 - (b) Compute $h_i = g_i / f_i$, publish public key share h_i
 - (c) Compute ZK PoK for $(g_i, f_i), i \in [1, \dots, N]$?
2. Compute Key Shares $\hat{f}_i, i \in [1, \dots, N]$ s.t. $\sum_{i=1}^N \hat{f}_i = \prod_{i=1}^N f_i$

Encryption: $\text{Enc}_{\text{NTRU}}(m, pk)$. Given message $m \in R_p$ and public key $pk = h$:

1. Sample encryption randomness $s, e \leftarrow S_v$
2. Return ciphertext $c = p \cdot (hs + e) + m \in R_q$

Decryption: $\text{DistDec}_{\text{NTRU}}(c, sk_{\text{share}})$. Given ciphertext c and secret key $sk_{\text{share}} = \hat{f}_i$:

1. Compute message share $c'_i = \hat{f}_i \cdot c \mod q$.
2. Return the message share $c_i = c'_i \mod p$.

Combine: $\text{Comb}_{\text{NTRU}}(c_1, c_2, \dots, c_N)$. Given all the message shares from $\text{DistDec}_{\text{NTRU}}, c_i, i \in [1, \dots, N]$:

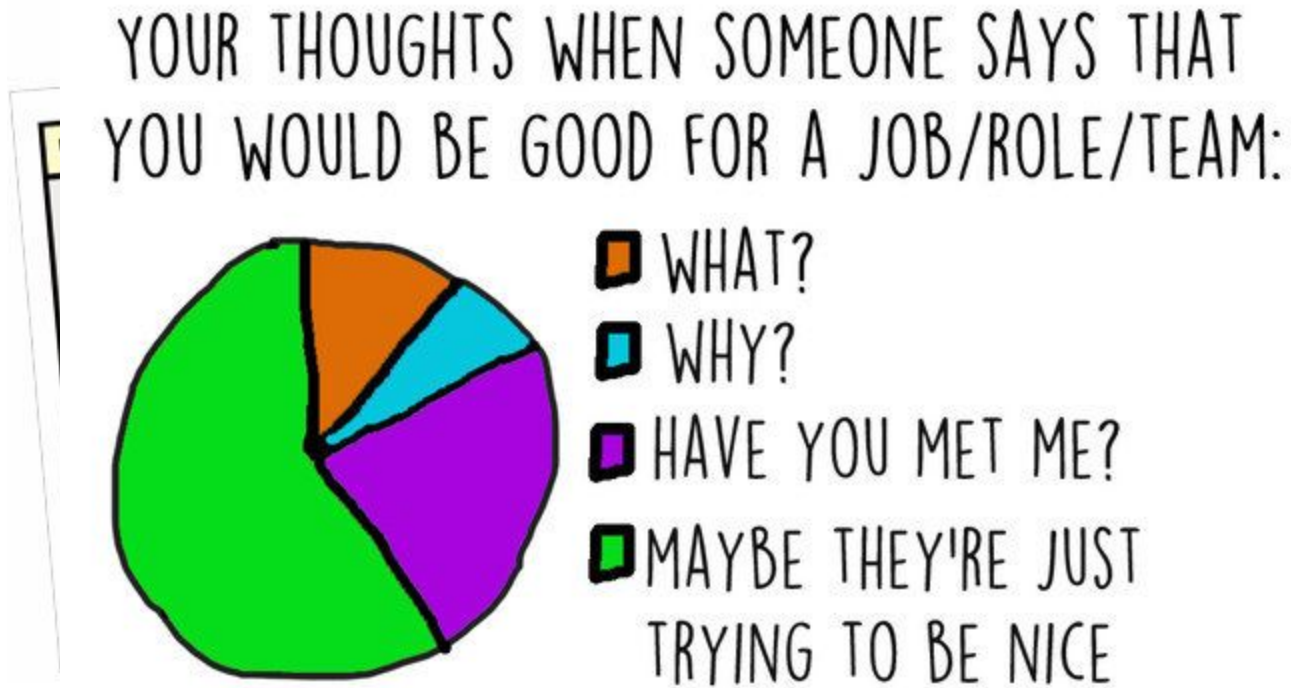
1. Compute $m = \sum_{i=1}^N c_i$.
2. Return the plaintext message m .

Panic

- There is a lot to do
- Most of it you have no clue how to do before you do it



Impostor syndrome v2



Travel

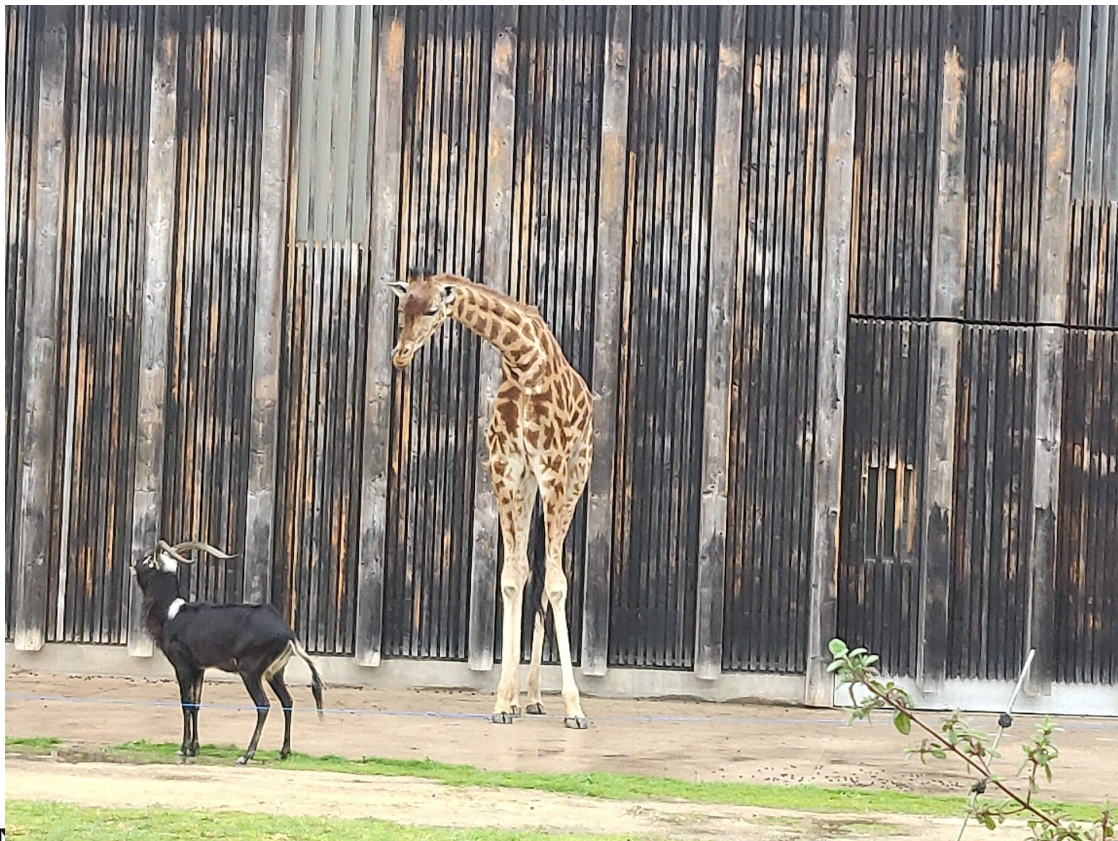
- At one point I felt like I was traveling too much
- Conferences
- Seminars
- Summer schools
- Winter schools



Lyon



Kryptokonferanse goes star wars





Paris





Prague



Are you thinking about a PhD?

- It is mostly very fun
- You spend so much time digging deep into topics you would not have time for if you had a normal grown-up-people-job
- Worst that can happen is you give up or fail, so why not try?
- You meet a lot of awesome people
- And other valuable life skills

